

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta			
Less than a high school diploma	56.7	46.6	17.9
High school graduates, no college	68.5	60.9	11.0
Some college or associate degree	73.4	66.4	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	75.2	5.1
Austin-Round Rock			
Less than a high school diploma	64.2	58.7	8.6
High school graduates, no college	72.4	65.9	9.0
Some college or associate degree	76.0	72.3	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.5	75.6	3.7
Baltimore-Towson			
Less than a high school diploma	40.9	35.4	13.6
High school graduates, no college	63.0	57.0	9.5
Some college or associate degree	74.2	70.4	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.9	77.5	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover			
Less than a high school diploma	31.1	27.3	12.5
High school graduates, no college	58.4	51.4	12.0
Some college or associate degree	67.9	61.4	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.9	70.0	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	42.2	36.2	14.2
High school graduates, no college	64.1	57.7	10.1
Some college or associate degree	71.5	65.3	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	76.7	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk			
Less than a high school diploma	47.7	38.8	18.6
High school graduates, no college	61.7	56.9	7.7
Some college or associate degree	74.5	68.7	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	73.6	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls			
Less than a high school diploma	36.2	30.7	15.3
High school graduates, no college	55.1	46.9	14.9
Some college or associate degree	70.8	66.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	73.9	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord			
Less than a high school diploma	60.6	48.1	20.6
High school graduates, no college	64.9	54.8	15.5
Some college or associate degree	77.9	70.6	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	73.1	7.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	51.6	43.8	15.2
High school graduates, no college	62.5	56.0	10.4
Some college or associate degree	73.5	66.4	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.7	75.2	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Cincinnati-Middletown			
Less than a high school diploma	44.7	35.7	20.1
High school graduates, no college	64.4	57.6	10.5
Some college or associate degree	75.1	70.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	74.7	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor			
Less than a high school diploma	36.9	30.8	16.7
High school graduates, no college	60.1	55.2	8.2
Some college or associate degree	70.2	65.2	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	75.3	6.2
Columbus			
Less than a high school diploma	48.5	40.1	17.3
High school graduates, no college	64.1	56.0	12.7
Some college or associate degree	69.9	65.1	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.9	76.9	6.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	62.3	56.4	9.5
High school graduates, no college	68.5	63.4	7.4
Some college or associate degree	74.5	69.5	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.6	77.5	3.9
Dayton			
Less than a high school diploma	41.9	33.7	19.5
High school graduates, no college	66.2	57.5	13.1
Some college or associate degree	72.3	66.8	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	74.1	3.2
Denver-Aurora			
Less than a high school diploma	58.6	50.8	13.2
High school graduates, no college	68.7	64.3	6.5
Some college or associate degree	75.8	69.5	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	77.2	3.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia			
Less than a high school diploma	34.5	27.1	21.5
High school graduates, no college	56.2	44.8	20.2
Some college or associate degree	67.8	58.3	14.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.4	69.5	7.9
Hartford-west Hartford-East Hartford			
Less than a high school diploma	35.8	29.6	17.3
High school graduates, no college	66.2	58.5	11.7
Some college or associate degree	74.5	69.1	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	76.6	4.4
Honolulu			
Less than a high school diploma	33.4	28.8	13.8
High school graduates, no college	56.0	52.5	6.4
Some college or associate degree	72.0	67.5	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.0	73.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown			
Less than a high school diploma	57.8	51.3	11.1
High school graduates, no college	66.9	61.5	8.1
Some college or associate degree	71.7	66.3	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.7	74.8	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel			
Less than a high school diploma	43.0	32.6	24.0
High school graduates, no college	66.0	61.5	6.9
Some college or associate degree	74.8	71.0	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.5	80.2	2.8
Jacksonville			
High school graduates, no college	59.0	53.6	9.2
Some college or associate degree	65.4	64.3	1.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	69.4	65.5	5.7
Kansas City			
Less than a high school diploma	51.6	46.4	10.0
High school graduates, no college	66.8	61.0	8.7
Some college or associate degree	73.3	67.4	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.1	80.5	3.1
Las Vegas-Paradise			
Less than a high school diploma	60.9	49.1	19.4
High school graduates, no college	68.7	60.8	11.5
Some college or associate degree	72.5	65.5	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	72.3	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana			
Less than a high school diploma	58.1	50.3	13.5
High school graduates, no college	64.3	57.0	11.3
Some college or associate degree	70.9	64.0	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.4	73.2	6.6
Louisville-Jefferson County			
Less than a high school diploma	50.3	38.6	23.1
High school graduates, no college	58.2	52.1	10.5
Some college or associate degree	74.5	69.0	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	74.4	6.2
Memphis			
Less than a high school diploma	45.8	36.4	20.5
High school graduates, no college	65.2	59.9	8.1
Some college or associate degree	73.3	67.6	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.2	73.3	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	40.6	33.7	17.0
High school graduates, no college	60.6	54.1	10.6
Some college or associate degree	73.0	65.5	10.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.5	69.3	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis			
Less than a high school diploma	45.5	38.1	16.4
High school graduates, no college	64.8	58.9	9.0
Some college or associate degree	76.2	69.5	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.7	76.0	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington			
Less than a high school diploma	44.6	35.5	20.3
High school graduates, no college	62.9	56.7	9.8
Some college or associate degree	77.2	71.2	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.8	78.4	4.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin			
Less than a high school diploma	44.9	33.2	26.1
High school graduates, no college	65.9	60.0	9.0
Some college or associate degree	78.6	72.1	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.7	75.6	6.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner			
Less than a high school diploma	44.5	41.9	5.7
High school graduates, no college	59.9	55.0	8.2
Some college or associate degree	67.9	62.4	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.1	78.7	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island			
Less than a high school diploma	46.2	41.0	11.2
High school graduates, no college	60.2	55.4	8.0
Some college or associate degree	72.2	65.7	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.3	73.8	5.6
Oklahoma City			
Less than a high school diploma	56.5	50.5	10.7
High school graduates, no college	62.6	59.3	5.3
Some college or associate degree	68.0	65.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.1	74.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee			
Less than a high school diploma	43.9	37.0	15.7
High school graduates, no college	63.4	55.7	12.2
Some college or associate degree	72.7	68.4	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	74.5	7.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington			
Less than a high school diploma	35.1	30.4	13.3
High school graduates, no college	59.2	53.3	10.0
Some college or associate degree	71.3	64.2	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	75.2	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale			
Less than a high school diploma	55.5	48.7	12.2
High school graduates, no college	63.5	57.4	9.7
Some college or associate degree	68.7	62.8	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	73.4	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
Pittsburgh			
High school graduates, no college	52.8	49.8	5.8
Some college or associate degree	71.5	67.4	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	75.1	3.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton			
Less than a high school diploma	54.6	47.1	13.7
High school graduates, no college	65.4	56.4	13.8
Some college or associate degree	69.7	62.9	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.8	74.1	6.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick			
Less than a high school diploma	36.5	30.6	16.1
High school graduates, no college	66.1	58.1	12.0
Some college or associate degree	76.3	69.1	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	75.2	4.8
Richmond			
Less than a high school diploma	47.7	37.0	22.3
High school graduates, no college	67.1	60.2	10.3
Some college or associate degree	79.2	75.3	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.4	82.5	2.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario			
Less than a high school diploma	54.1	44.2	18.3
High school graduates, no college	62.3	54.4	12.7
Some college or associate degree	69.5	62.2	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.7	70.3	5.8
Rochester			
Less than a high school diploma	46.1	41.1	10.9
High school graduates, no college	65.0	61.6	5.2
Some college or associate degree	81.7	76.9	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.6	76.3	4.2
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville			
Less than a high school diploma	50.8	42.1	17.1
High school graduates, no college	58.4	50.9	12.8
Some college or associate degree	67.1	59.7	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.2	70.8	5.8
Salt Lake City			
Less than a high school diploma	59.0	56.1	4.9
High school graduates, no college	70.3	64.1	8.9
Some college or associate degree	74.7	69.9	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.2	77.8	5.3
San Antonio			
Less than a high school diploma	46.8	41.9	10.4
High school graduates, no college	61.6	56.7	8.0
Some college or associate degree	69.0	66.2	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.7	71.7	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan areas:			
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos			
Less than a high school diploma	54.0	48.8	9.6
High school graduates, no college	55.6	50.6	9.0
Some college or associate degree	68.3	62.3	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	73.8	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont			
Less than a high school diploma	53.8	45.1	16.1
High school graduates, no college	61.9	54.4	12.1
Some college or associate degree	68.3	62.3	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.5	73.1	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara			
Less than a high school diploma	51.5	43.3	16.0
High school graduates, no college	66.6	57.9	13.1
Some college or associate degree	75.0	66.6	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	70.5	8.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue			
Less than a high school diploma	52.7	45.9	12.9
High school graduates, no college	64.4	58.3	9.5
Some college or associate degree	73.5	67.0	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.5	76.1	5.5
St. Louis¹			
Less than a high school diploma	41.0	32.3	21.2
High school graduates, no college	65.2	57.5	11.8
Some college or associate degree	76.9	70.7	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.9	75.9	5.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater			
Less than a high school diploma	46.9	40.8	12.9
High school graduates, no college	58.1	50.9	12.5
Some college or associate degree	69.5	61.9	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	70.5	65.1	7.7
Tulsa			
High school graduates, no college	65.9	60.6	8.1
Some college or associate degree	70.3	66.3	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.1	82.0	1.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News			
Less than a high school diploma	43.0	35.2	18.0
High school graduates, no college	66.3	61.6	7.1
Some college or associate degree	72.8	69.0	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.2	75.9	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	58.3	51.9	10.9
High school graduates, no college	67.8	62.3	8.2
Some college or associate degree	74.3	70.1	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.0	80.1	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville			
Less than a high school diploma	60.6	55.0	9.2
High school graduates, no college	65.7	61.2	6.8
Some college or associate degree	72.0	66.4	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.3	76.8	3.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy			
Less than a high school diploma	34.9	30.9	11.6
High school graduates, no college	61.1	54.7	10.4
Some college or associate degree	66.6	60.9	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.4	75.5	4.9
Camden			
High school graduates, no college	64.1	57.7	10.0
Some college or associate degree	73.8	65.4	11.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.3	71.1	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet			
Less than a high school diploma	50.8	43.4	14.6
High school graduates, no college	62.7	56.3	10.2
Some college or associate degree	74.3	67.1	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	75.5	5.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving			
Less than a high school diploma	61.2	54.7	10.6
High school graduates, no college	68.1	62.3	8.5
Some college or associate degree	74.4	69.4	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	77.3	3.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn			
Less than a high school diploma	32.5	23.9	26.6
High school graduates, no college	55.4	44.4	19.9
Some college or associate degree	63.9	56.5	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.4	68.1	8.4
Edison-New Brunswick			
Less than a high school diploma	57.7	46.5	19.3
High school graduates, no college	66.6	60.1	9.7
Some college or associate degree	72.7	66.3	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.7	74.8	4.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	45.5	39.7	12.6
High school graduates, no college	60.9	55.1	9.5
Some college or associate degree	78.1	71.3	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.0	71.4	7.3
Fort Worth-Arlington			
Less than a high school diploma	64.9	60.3	7.1
High school graduates, no college	69.2	65.3	5.6
Some college or associate degree	74.7	69.6	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.8	78.0	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale			
Less than a high school diploma	57.4	49.9	13.1
High school graduates, no college	64.5	56.8	11.9
Some college or associate degree	70.0	63.0	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.8	74.6	6.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall			
Less than a high school diploma	35.9	30.1	16.4
High school graduates, no college	61.4	54.5	11.2
Some college or associate degree	74.1	64.2	13.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.6	73.4	5.5
Nassau-Suffolk			
Less than a high school diploma	54.2	52.2	3.6
High school graduates, no college	59.4	56.1	5.5
Some college or associate degree	74.0	69.3	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.3	73.7	3.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne			
Less than a high school diploma	43.2	38.7	10.4
High school graduates, no college	58.9	54.2	7.8
Some college or associate degree	71.6	64.8	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.1	73.3	6.1
Newark-Union			
Less than a high school diploma	52.7	44.8	15.0
High school graduates, no college	61.8	55.2	10.6
Some college or associate degree	72.6	64.6	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.1	75.4	7.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward			
Less than a high school diploma	56.3	47.4	15.9
High school graduates, no college	62.5	53.4	14.5
Some college or associate degree	71.0	64.8	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.4	72.5	5.1
Philadelphia			
Less than a high school diploma	34.2	29.6	13.4
High school graduates, no college	57.4	51.6	10.0
Some college or associate degree	69.9	62.9	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.0	76.1	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City			
Less than a high school diploma	50.5	42.2	16.4
High school graduates, no college	60.6	56.4	6.9
Some college or associate degree	63.9	58.0	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	73.7	6.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine			
Less than a high school diploma	61.4	52.1	15.2
High school graduates, no college	63.3	57.7	8.8
Some college or associate degree	73.3	66.6	9.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.9	69.9	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Metropolitan divisions:			
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett			
Less than a high school diploma	54.3	47.5	12.6
High school graduates, no college	65.2	58.7	10.0
Some college or associate degree	73.8	67.1	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.0	77.7	5.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills			
Less than a high school diploma	36.9	31.0	16.1
High school graduates, no college	56.8	45.2	20.4
Some college or associate degree	69.9	59.3	15.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.9	70.1	7.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria			
Less than a high school diploma	57.8	51.3	11.4
High school graduates, no college	68.4	62.6	8.5
Some college or associate degree	75.0	71.2	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.2	81.1	3.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach			
Less than a high school diploma	47.8	37.3	22.0
High school graduates, no college	58.5	52.0	11.1
Some college or associate degree	62.9	58.1	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	62.0	59.8	3.6
Cities:			
Atlanta City			
High school graduates, no college	59.4	53.1	10.6
Some college or associate degree	48.7	38.1	21.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.9	74.6	4.3
Austin city			
Less than a high school diploma	67.8	62.1	8.4
High school graduates, no college	80.4	71.4	11.3
Some college or associate degree	78.9	76.8	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.4	79.1	2.9
Baltimore city			
Less than a high school diploma	34.7	25.6	26.2
High school graduates, no college	57.8	49.7	14.0
Some college or associate degree	70.4	65.7	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	73.6	70.0	4.9
Boston city			
High school graduates, no college	50.6	45.6	9.8
Some college or associate degree	77.0	69.6	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	73.9	6.4
Charlotte city			
Less than a high school diploma	73.7	57.3	22.2
High school graduates, no college	71.0	57.3	19.3
Some college or associate degree	80.7	74.1	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.5	79.2	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Chicago city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.0	39.3	16.4
High school graduates, no college	57.9	51.1	11.6
Some college or associate degree	71.3	63.8	10.6
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.7	75.9	7.0
Cleveland city			
Less than a high school diploma	38.8	29.5	24.0
High school graduates, no college	52.7	44.6	15.4
Some college or associate degree	65.4	57.3	12.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	77.1	66.6	13.5
Columbus city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.8	34.9	27.1
High school graduates, no college	59.7	50.4	15.7
Some college or associate degree	69.5	65.0	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	87.1	80.1	8.0
Dallas city			
Less than a high school diploma	65.7	57.9	11.9
High school graduates, no college	65.2	57.8	11.4
Some college or associate degree	70.7	63.7	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.0	74.8	1.6
Denver County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	54.9	47.1	14.2
High school graduates, no college	66.5	58.5	12.0
Some college or associate degree	78.6	71.2	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.4	82.7	4.2
Detroit city			
Less than a high school diploma	33.8	20.7	38.8
High school graduates, no college	50.6	37.1	26.7
Some college or associate degree	55.4	45.4	18.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	64.5	60.5	6.2
Fort Worth city			
Less than a high school diploma	62.5	55.1	11.9
High school graduates, no college	71.0	66.6	6.2
Some college or associate degree	77.8	71.6	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	86.1	83.1	3.5
Houston city			
Less than a high school diploma	60.3	53.6	11.0
High school graduates, no college	65.8	58.8	10.5
Some college or associate degree	71.3	64.7	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.9	72.1	3.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	46.0	32.7	28.8
High school graduates, no college	69.1	65.0	5.9
Some college or associate degree	75.9	69.9	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.3	76.8	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Jacksonville city			
High school graduates, no college	61.8	55.7	9.9
Some college or associate degree	68.6	68.0	.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	71.9	68.5	4.6
Kansas City city			
High school graduates, no college	70.5	61.5	12.7
Some college or associate degree	74.3	65.6	11.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.4	79.3	1.4
Las Vegas city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.2	45.6	17.3
High school graduates, no college	70.4	61.0	13.4
Some college or associate degree	73.5	65.8	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.1	69.2	4.2
Los Angeles city			
Less than a high school diploma	64.2	55.3	13.9
High school graduates, no college	64.6	56.5	12.5
Some college or associate degree	67.7	58.4	13.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.6	73.8	8.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	54.5	45.1	17.2
High school graduates, no college	59.5	53.9	9.4
Some college or associate degree	72.1	64.9	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	81.6	76.9	5.8
Memphis city			
Less than a high school diploma	51.9	39.5	24.0
High school graduates, no college	67.1	60.5	9.8
Some college or associate degree	72.3	67.7	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	74.6	70.8	5.1
Miami city			
Less than a high school diploma	34.5	30.7	10.9
High school graduates, no college	56.2	51.0	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	75.2	72.2	4.0
Milwaukee city			
Less than a high school diploma	51.7	44.0	14.9
High school graduates, no college	65.1	55.7	14.4
Some college or associate degree	77.9	68.2	12.5
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.9	81.4	2.9
Minneapolis city			
Less than a high school diploma	48.6	36.2	25.4
High school graduates, no college	69.6	61.1	12.3
Some college or associate degree	77.0	67.1	12.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.5	79.6	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city			
Less than a high school diploma	47.7	31.4	34.1
High school graduates, no college	68.9	63.0	8.5
Some college or associate degree	78.1	70.9	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.4	78.9	5.4
New Orleans city			
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.8	82.3	.6
New York city			
Less than a high school diploma	42.7	38.2	10.4
High school graduates, no college	57.9	53.2	8.2
Some college or associate degree	70.2	63.3	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.0	74.1	6.2
Oakland city			
Less than a high school diploma	56.8	48.8	14.0
High school graduates, no college	56.0	48.4	13.5
Some college or associate degree	75.6	68.3	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.7	72.5	5.6
Oklahoma City city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.8	49.8	10.7
High school graduates, no college	59.5	54.9	7.8
Some college or associate degree	68.1	64.2	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher	80.2	78.2	2.5
Philadelphia County/city			
Less than a high school diploma	32.8	26.8	18.1
High school graduates, no college	55.7	48.9	12.3
Some college or associate degree	68.4	61.3	10.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	72.4	68.9	4.7
Phoenix city			
Less than a high school diploma	54.6	48.7	10.8
High school graduates, no college	69.8	63.8	8.6
Some college or associate degree	68.2	61.9	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.1	77.7	5.3
Portland city			
High school graduates, no college	61.9	53.0	14.4
Some college or associate degree	73.0	65.4	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	84.3	78.6	6.7
Sacramento city			
Less than a high school diploma	50.4	44.2	12.4
High school graduates, no college	46.7	39.8	14.9
Some college or associate degree	67.0	59.8	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	76.6	71.6	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2009 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
Cities:			
San Antonio city			
Less than a high school diploma	46.1	41.7	9.6
High school graduates, no college	59.7	54.7	8.4
Some college or associate degree	70.9	68.1	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.0	79.5	3.1
San Diego city			
Less than a high school diploma	55.3	49.6	10.4
High school graduates, no college	61.6	57.9	6.0
Some college or associate degree	73.8	68.6	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.8	79.8	4.7
San Francisco County/city			
High school graduates, no college	62.4	57.6	7.8
Some college or associate degree	66.9	63.2	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.2	78.6	7.7
San Jose city			
Less than a high school diploma	46.7	37.9	18.9
High school graduates, no college	64.3	51.8	19.4
Some college or associate degree	76.3	67.1	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher	79.2	70.7	10.8
Seattle city			
High school graduates, no college	61.6	57.3	6.9
Some college or associate degree	73.8	70.1	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher	82.3	78.1	5.2
St. Louis city			
Less than a high school diploma	36.4	29.8	18.1
High school graduates, no college	59.0	47.2	19.9
Some college or associate degree	72.0	66.6	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher	78.6	71.8	8.7
Tulsa city			
High school graduates, no college	68.4	63.2	7.5
Some college or associate degree	73.5	67.0	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher	85.3	83.8	1.7
Virginia Beach city			
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.6	82.5	1.3
Washington city			
Less than a high school diploma	49.9	43.1	13.6
High school graduates, no college	58.4	48.7	16.5
Some college or associate degree	64.4	57.2	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher	83.5	80.2	3.9

¹ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force

base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)